


















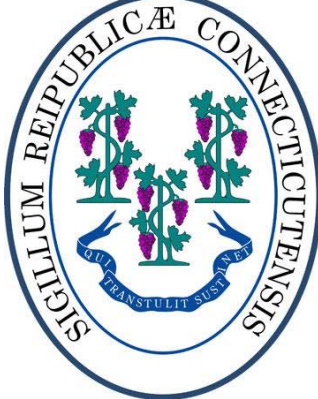


ADDENDUM




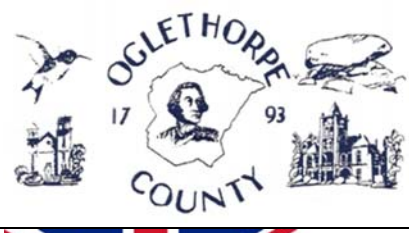
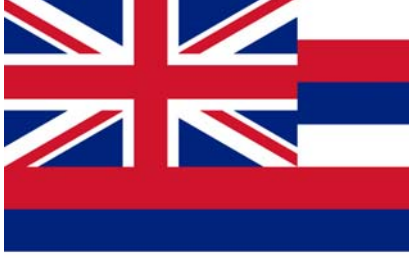
Jurisdiction	Seal or flag	Explanation and citations
United States		<p>Eye of Providence; “Annuit Coeptis” (“He (God) has favored our undertakings”).</p> <p>U.S. Dep’t of State, Bureau of Pub. Affairs, <i>The Great Seal of the United States</i> 15 (2003), https://www.state.gov/documents/organization/27807.pdf.</p>
Alabama		<p>St. Andrew’s cross.</p> <p><i>Official Symbols and Emblems of Alabama</i>, Alabama Department of Archives and History, http://www.archives.alabama.gov/emblems/st-flag.html.</p>
Alaska		
Wrangell, AK		<p>Totem poles.</p> <p><i>Wrangell, Alaska (U.S.)</i>, Flags of the World, http://www.crwflags.com/fotw/flags/us-akwra.html</p>
Arizona		<p>“Ditat Deus” (“God Enriches”).</p> <p><i>The Great Seal of Arizona</i>, Arizona Secretary of State, https://www.azsos.gov/about-office/great-seal-arizona</p>





<p>American Samoa</p>		<p>“Samoa Muamua Le Atua” (“Samoa, Let God Be First”).</p> <p><i>American Samoa, Heraldry of the World,</i> http://www.ngw.nl/heraldrywiki/index.php?title=American_Samoa.</p>
<p>California Jackson, CA</p>		<p>Church with cross.</p> <p>City of Jackson, California, <i>The Official Flag of the City of Jackson</i>, https://ci.jackson.ca.us/PDF/Flag_Design_Information.pdf.</p>
<p>Los Angeles County, CA</p>		<p>Mission of San Gabriel.</p> <p><i>Official Song & Flag, County of Los Angeles,</i> https://www.lacounty.gov/government/about-la-county/official-song-flag.</p>
<p>Lynwood, CA</p>		<p>Church with cross.</p> <p>City of Lynwood, California, http://lynwood.ca.us/.</p>





Pico Rivera, CA		Church. <i>Pico Rivera, California (U.S.)</i> , Flags of the World, http://www.crwflags.com/fotw/flags/us-caprv.html .
Pomona, CA		Goddess Pomona. <i>Pomona City Facts & Figures</i> , City of Pomona, California, http://www.ci.pomona.ca.us/index.php/new-employees/19-about/574-pomona-city-facts-and-figures .
Riverside, CA		Raincross. <i>History of Riverside</i> , City of Riverside, https://www.riversideca.gov/visiting-aboutriv.asp .
San Gabriel, CA		Mission of San Gabriel with cross. <i>San Gabriel, California (U.S.)</i> , Flags of the World, http://www.crwflags.com/fotw/images/u/us-casgb.gif .

Santa Barbara County, CA		Mission of Santa Barbara. <i>Facts and Stats</i> , County of Santa Barbara, http://cosb.countyofsb.org/central.aspx?id=1958 .
Santa Clara, CA		Mission of Santa Clara with cross. <i>Open City Hall</i> , City of Santa Clara, http://santaclaraca.gov/government/open-city-hall .
Ventura County, CA		San Buenaventura Mission; St. Junipero Serra with crucifix. County of Ventura, California, http://www.ventura.org/ .
Colorado		"Nil sine Numine" ("Nothing without the Deity"); Eye of Providence. <i>State Seal</i> , Colorado State Archives, https://www.colorado.gov/pacific/archives/state-seal .

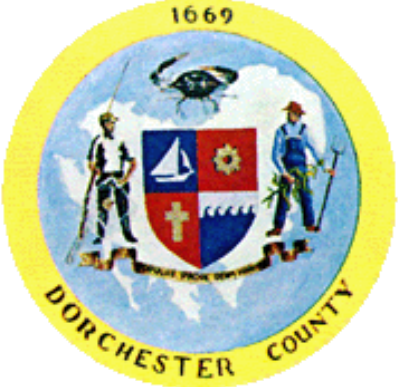



Connecticut	 The Seal of the State of Connecticut, featuring a shield with three grapevines and a banner below with the motto "QUI TRANSLULIT SUSTINET".	<p>"Qui Transtulit Sustinet" ("He Who Transplanted Still Sustains").</p> <p><i>The State Motto</i>, CT.gov, http://portal.ct.gov/About/State-Symbols/The-State-Motto.</p>
Connecticut	 The Seal of the Republic of Connecticut, featuring a shield with three grapevines and a banner below with the motto "QUI TRANSLULIT SUSTINET".	<p>"Qui Transtulit Sustinet" ("He Who Transplanted Still Sustains").</p> <p><i>The State Motto</i>, CT.gov, http://portal.ct.gov/About/State-Symbols/The-State-Motto.</p>
Bethel, CT	 The Seal of the Town of Bethel, Connecticut, featuring a church building and the text "TOWN of BETHEL" and "SEAL" and "CONNECTICUT".	<p>Church.</p> <p>Bethel, Connecticut, http://www.bethel-ct.gov/.</p>
Florida	 The State Flag of Florida, featuring a red saltire on a white field with the Great Seal of the State of Florida in the center.	<p>St. Andrew's cross; "In God We Trust."</p> <p><i>State Flag</i>, Florida Department of State, http://dos.myflorida.com/florida-facts/florida-state-symbols/state-flag/.</p>





Florida	 The Great Seal of the State of Florida is a circular emblem. It features a central scene with a woman in a blue dress holding a bunch of grapes, standing next to a palm tree. In the background, there is a ship on the water and a lighthouse. The words "GREAT SEAL OF THE STATE OF FLORIDA" are written around the top, and "IN GOD WE TRUST" is at the bottom.	<p>"In God We Trust."</p> <p><i>State Seal</i>, Florida Department of State, http://dos.myflorida.com/florida-facts/florida-state-symbols/state-seal/.</p>
Apalachicola, FL	 The seal is circular with a white background. It features a large anchor in the center, with a cross-like shape behind it. The words "HISTORIC APALACHICOLA" are written along the top arc, and "OYSTER CAPITAL" along the bottom arc. The year "1831" is at the bottom.	<p>Cross.</p> <p>Apalachicola, http://www.cityofapalachicola.com/.</p>
Georgia	 The Georgia state flag is blue with a central emblem. The emblem features a shield with a figure holding a staff, surrounded by the words "CONSTITUTION", "WISDOM", "JUSTICE", and "MODERATION". Below the shield is the phrase "IN GOD WE TRUST". The entire emblem is surrounded by white stars.	<p>"In God We Trust."</p> <p><i>Georgia Symbols</i>, About Georgia, Georgia.gov, https://georgia.gov/georgia-symbols.</p>
Oglethorpe County, GA	 The seal is rectangular with a white background. It features a central shield with a portrait of a man. Above the shield is the word "OGLETHORPE" and below it is "COUNTY". The years "17" and "93" are on either side of the shield. There are illustrations of a ship and a building on the sides.	<p>Church.</p> <p><i>Oglethorpe County, Georgia (U.S.)</i>, Flags of the World, http://www.crwflags.com/fotw/flags/us-ga-og.html.</p>
Hawaii	 The Hawaii state flag is a rectangular flag with a blue field containing a white Union Jack in the upper left corner. The rest of the flag is divided into eight horizontal stripes of red and blue, alternating.	<p>Crosses of Saints George, Andrew, and Patrick.</p> <p><i>Hawaii (U.S.)</i>, Flags of the World, https://www.crwflags.com/fotw/flags/us-hi.html.</p>

Illinois		
Belvidere, IL		<p>Church with cross.</p> <p>Belvidere, Illinois, http://www.ci.belvidere.il.us/home.</p>
Indiana		
Beech Grove, IN		<p>Cross.</p> <p>City of Beech Grove, http://www.beechgrove.com/.</p>
Winona Lake, IN		<p>Cross.</p> <p>Winona Lake, Indiana (U.S.), Flags of the World, http://www.crwflags.com/fotw/flags/us-inwnl.html.</p>
Kansas		
Augusta, KS		<p>Church with cross.</p> <p>Augusta, Kansas (U.S.), Flags of the World, http://www.crwflags.com/fotw/flags/us-ksaug.html.</p>





Lansing, KS	 The seal of Lansing, Kansas, is a circular emblem with a blue border. Inside the border, the words "LANSING" and "KANSAS" are written in white. The center of the seal is divided into four quadrants by a white cross. The top-left quadrant shows a church steeple, the top-right shows a graduation cap, the bottom-left shows a pair of scales, and the bottom-right shows a family of three. Below the cross, the text "THE CITY WITH A FUTURE" is written in a semi-circle.	Church. Lansing, Kansas, https://www.lansing.ks.us/ .
Kentucky		
Logan County, KY	 The seal of Logan County, Kentucky, is a circular emblem with a blue border. Inside the border, the words "LOGAN COUNTY" and "KENTUCKY" are written in white. The center of the seal is divided into five sections by a white star. The top-left section shows a graduation cap, the top-right shows a factory, the bottom-left shows a plow, the bottom-right shows a cross, and the center section shows a train. The year "1792" is written in the center of the star.	Bible and cross. <i>Logan County, Kentucky (U.S.)</i> , Flags of the World, http://www.crwflags.com/fotw/flags/us-ky-lo.html .
Glasgow, KY	 The seal of Glasgow, Kentucky, is a circular emblem with a blue border. Inside the border, the words "CITY OF GLASGOW" and "KENTUCKY" are written in white. The center of the seal features a blue and white sailboat with a cross on its mast. The year "1799" is written below the sailboat.	Cross. Mayor of City of Glasgow, <i>Welcome to Glasgow</i> , http://www.cityofglasgow.org/mayor_of_city_of_glasgow/index.php .
Louisiana	 The seal of Louisiana is a circular emblem with a blue border. Inside the border, the words "UNION JUSTICE CONFIDENCE" are written in white. The center of the seal features a white pelican feeding its young in a nest. The year "1804" is written below the nest.	Pelican in her piety. <i>About Louisiana</i> , Louisiana.gov, http://louisiana.gov/Explore/About_Louisiana/ .


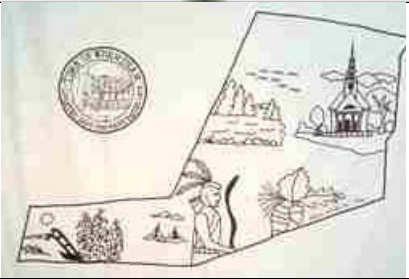


Louisiana	 The Seal of the State of Louisiana is a circular emblem. It features a white pelican with its wings spread, feeding three chicks in a nest. The words "STATE OF LOUISIANA" are arched at the top, "UNION • JUSTICE" are on the sides, and "CONFIDENCE" is at the bottom. There are stars on either side of the nest.	Pelican in her piety. <i>About Louisiana</i> , Louisiana.gov, http://louisiana.gov/Explore/About_Louisiana/ .
Maryland	 The Maryland State Flag is a quartered flag. The top-left and bottom-right quarters are black and gold checkered. The top-right and bottom-left quarters are red with a white cross.	Crosses. <i>Maryland State Flag</i> , Maryland Manual On-Line: A Guide to Maryland & Its Government, Maryland.gov, http://msa.maryland.gov/msa/mdmanual/01glance/html/symbols/flag.html .
Maryland	 The Great Seal of the State of Maryland is a circular emblem. It features a shield with the Maryland flag design, flanked by two figures: a Native American on the left and a European on the right. Above the shield is a crest with a crown. The Latin motto "SCUTO BONÆ VOLUNTATIS TUÆ CORONASTI" is arched around the top, and "1632" is at the bottom.	“Scuto bonæ voluntatis tuæ coronasti noss” (“With favor wilt thou compass us as with a shield”); crosses. <i>Maryland State Seal – Great Seal of Maryland</i> , Maryland Manual On-Line: A Guide to Maryland & Its Government, Maryland.gov, http://msa.maryland.gov/msa/mdmanual/01glance/html/symbols/seal.html .
Bladensburg, MD	 The Seal of the Town of Bladensburg, Maryland, is an oval emblem. It features a shield with a cross, a hammer, and a pickaxe. Above the shield is a crest with a figure. The words "TOWN OF BLADENSBURG" and "MARYLAND" are arched around the top, and "1742" is at the bottom.	Cross. Bladensburg, Maryland, http://bladensburgmd.gov/ .

Dorchester County, MD		<p>Cross.</p> <p><i>Dorchester County, Maryland</i>, Maryland Manual On-Line: A Guide to Maryland & Its Government, Maryland.gov, http://msa.maryland.gov/msa/mdmanual/36loc/do/html/do.html.</p>
<p>Massachusetts</p> <p>Berkley, MA</p>		<p>Church.</p> <p>Berkley, Massachusetts, http://townofberkleyma.com/Pages/index.</p>
Billerica, MA		<p>Church.</p> <p><i>Billerica, Massachusetts (U.S.)</i>, Flags of the World, http://www.crwflags.com/fotw/flags/us-mabl1.html.</p>
Boston, MA		<p>“Sicut patribus, sit Deus nobis,” (“God be with us as he was with our fathers”).</p> <p><i>City Flag and Seal</i>, City of Boston, https://www.boston.gov/departments/tourism-sports-and-entertainment/symbols-city-boston.</p>

Boylston, MA		<p>Crosses.</p> <p>Town of Boylston, Massachusetts, https://www.boylston-ma.gov/.</p>
Carlisle, MA		<p>Church.</p> <p>Town of Carlisle, Massachusetts, http://www.carlislema.gov/Pages/index.</p>
Groton, MA		<p>Bible; "Faith."</p> <p>Town of Groton, Twitter, https://twitter.com/TownofGrotonMA.</p>
Littleton, MA		<p>"One God One Country."</p> <p>Littleton, Massachusetts, https://www.littletonma.org/.</p>




Lowell, MA		<p>Church.</p> <p>The City of Lowell, http://www.lowellma.gov/.</p>
Medway, MA		<p>Church.</p> <p>Medway, Massachusetts, https://www.townofmedway.org/.</p>
Needham, MA		<p>Crosses.</p> <p>Welcome to Needham, Massachusetts, http://www.needhamma.gov/.</p>
Norton, MA		<p>Church with cross.</p> <p><i>Norton, Massachusetts (U.S.)</i>, Flags of the World, http://www.crwflags.com/fotw/flags/us-manrt.html.</p>

Paxton, MA		Church. Paxton, Massachusetts, http://www.townofpaxton.net/ .
Plymouth, MA		St. George's cross; Native Americans making offering. Town of Plymouth, Massachusetts, https://www.plymouth-ma.gov/ .
Shrewsbury, MA		Church. <i>Photo Gallery, Entering Shrewsbury,</i> https://shrewsburyma.gov/Gallery.aspx?PID=17 .
Sturbridge, MA		Church. <i>Sturbridge, Massachusetts (U.S.),</i> Flags of the World, http://www.crwflags.com/fotw/flags/us-mastr.html .





Whately, MA		<p>Church.</p> <p>Whately, Massachusetts, https://www.whately.org/.</p>
Wrentham, MA		<p>Church.</p> <p><i>Wrentham, Massachusetts (U.S.)</i>, Flags of the World, http://www.crwflags.com/fotw/flags/us-mawrn.html.</p>
Michigan		
Baraga County, MI		<p>Missionary bishop Frederic Baraga with crucifix.</p> <p><i>Baraga County, Michigan (U.S.)</i>, Flags of the World, http://www.crwflags.com/fotw/flags/us-mi-bg.html.</p>
Berkley, MI		<p>Church.</p> <p>Berkley, Michigan, http://www.berkleymich.org/.</p>





Eastpointe, MI		Church with cross. <i>Eastpointe, Michigan (U.S.),</i> Flags of the World, http://www.crwflags.com/fotw/flags/us-miept.html .
Melvindale, MI		Church. City of Melvindale, Michigan, http://www.melvindale.org/ .
Minnesota		
Owatonna, MN		Cross. City of Owatonna, http://ci.owatonna.mn.us/ .
Mississippi		
Olive Branch, MS		Dove with olive branch. Olive Branch, Mississippi, http://www.obms.us/ .

Richland, MS		Dove with olive branch. <i>City Profile</i> , City of Richland, http://www.richlandms.org/city-government/city-profile/ .
Missouri		
Ste. Genevieve, MO		Cross. <i>Ste. Genevieve, Missouri (U.S.)</i> , Flags of the World, http://www.crwflags.com/fotw/flags/us-mosge.html .
New Jersey		
Gloucester County, NJ		St. George's cross. <i>Seal of the County</i> , Gloucester County, http://www.co.gloucester.nj.us/depts/c/clerk/seal.asp .
New Mexico		Zia sun symbol. <i>New Mexico (U.S.)</i> , Flags of the World, https://www.crwflags.com/fotw/flags/us-nm.html .

New Mexico		<p>Eagle with snake on cactus.</p> <p>The symbol originates from the Aztec story that the sun god and god of war told the Aztec people that they would know that they had arrived in their promised land when they saw an eagle with a serpent in its mouth landing on a cactus on an island. Angel Vigil, <i>The Eagle on the Cactus: Traditional Stories from Mexico</i> 4 (2000); Office of the Governor, http://www.governor.state.nm.us/default.aspx.</p>
Las Cruces, NM		<p>Crosses.</p> <p>City of Las Cruces, http://www.las-cruces.org/.</p>
North Carolina		
Catawba County, NC		<p>Cross.</p> <p><i>Significant Events in Our History</i>, About Catawba County, Catawba County, http://www.catawbacountync.gov/county-government/about-catawba-county/.</p>

Forsyth County, NC		Church. <i>Forsyth County Tax Administration, Forsyth County, North Carolina,</i> http://www.forsyth.cc/tax/ .
Pilot Mountain, NC		Church with cross. <i>Pilot Mountain, North Carolina (U.S.), Flags of the World,</i> http://www.crwflags.com/fotw/flags/us-ncpmt.html .
Winston-Salem, NC		Church. <i>Winston-Salem, North Carolina (U.S.), Flags of the World,</i> http://www.crwflags.com/fotw/flags/us-nwsm.html .
Ohio		
Shelby, OH		Church with cross. <i>Shelby, Ohio (U.S.), Flags of the World,</i> http://www.crwflags.com/fotw/flags/us-ohshy.html .

Springfield, OH	 The seal of Springfield, Ohio, is a circular emblem. The outer ring contains the text "SPRINGFIELD" at the top and "OHIO" at the bottom. The center features a cross-like design with four quadrants: top-left shows a Star of David, top-right shows an open book, bottom-left shows a factory, and bottom-right shows a figure. The year "1850" is inscribed in the center.	Star and crescent; Star of David; cross. <i>Springfield, Ohio (U.S.),</i> Flags of the World, http://www.crwflags.com/fotw/flags/us-ohspf.html .
Whitehall, OH	 A flag for Whitehall, Ohio, featuring the text "Whitehall City of Pride" in a stylized font. Below the text is a small shield emblem containing a house and a tree.	Church. <i>Whitehall, Ohio (U.S.),</i> Flags of the World, http://www.crwflags.com/fotw/flags/us-ohwhh.html .
Oklahoma	 A graphic of a ceremonial peace pipe with a green olive branch, set against a circular background with white crosses and a blue border.	Ceremonial peace pipe; olive branch. <i>Oklahoma (U.S.),</i> Flags of the World, https://www.crwflags.com/fotw/flags/us-ok.html .
Oklahoma	 The Great Seal of the State of Oklahoma, featuring a central star surrounded by a wreath of oak leaves and acorns. The outer ring contains the text "GREAT SEAL OF THE STATE OF OKLAHOMA" and the year "1907".	Wreath of oak leaves and acorns surrounding a star. The oak-related symbols reflect that oak wood was the principal hardwood used by the Cherokees in maintaining the perpetually burning sacred fire, rendering it a symbol of strength and everlasting life. <i>Great Seal of the State of Oklahoma</i> , Okla. Secretary of State, https://www.sos.ok.gov/protocol/stateSeal.aspx .

Puerto Rico		<p>Lamb of God; crosses; the biblical Book of Revelation; "Johannes est nomen ejus" ("John is his name").</p> <p><i>Puerto Rico Coat of Arms</i>, Welcome to Puerto Rico, http://welcome.topuertorico.org/reference/escudo.shtml.</p>
Rhode Island		<p>Anchor; "Hope."</p> <p><i>State Symbols, Facts & History</i>, RI.gov, https://www.ri.gov/facts/factsfigures.php.</p>
Rhode Island		<p>Anchor; "Hope."</p> <p><i>State Symbols, Facts & History</i>, RI.gov, https://www.ri.gov/facts/factsfigures.php.</p>
Pawtucket, RI		<p>Church with cross.</p> <p><i>Pawtucket, Rhode Island (U.S.)</i>, Flags of the World, http://www.crwflags.com/fotw/flags/us-ripaw.html.</p>

South Dakota		<p>"Under God the people rule."</p> <p><i>State Seal and State Emblems, South Dakota, Secretary of State, https://sdsos.gov/general-information/about-state-south-dakota/state-seal-symbols.aspx.</i></p>
Tennessee		
Blount County, TN		<p>Church; "Religion."</p> <p>Blount County, Tennessee, https://www.blounttn.org/.</p>
Collinwood, TN		<p>Church.</p> <p><i>Collinwood, Tennessee (U.S.), Flags of the World, http://www.crwflags.com/fotw/flags/us-tnc1w.html.</i></p>
Texas		
Austin, TX		<p>Cross; wings.</p> <p><i>City of Austin Open Data Terms of Use, AustinTexas.gov, https://austintexas.gov/page/city-austin-open-data-terms-use.</i></p>

U.S. Virgin Islands		Scandinavian cross. <i>US Virgin Islands</i> , Heraldry of the World, http://www.ngw.nl/heraldrywiki/index.php?title=US_Virgin_Islands .
Utah		Beehive; sego lily. <i>Utah State Flag and Seal</i> , Utah.gov, http://onlinelibrary.utah.gov/research/utah_symbols/flag.html .
Utah		Beehive; sego lily.. <i>Utah State Flag and Seal</i> , Utah.gov, http://onlinelibrary.utah.gov/research/utah_symbols/flag.html .
Virginia Henry County, VA		Church. Henry County, Virginia, http://www.henrycountyva.gov/ .

Salem, VA		Dove with olive branch. Salem, Virginia, https://salemva.gov/ .
Virginia Beach, VA		Cross. <i>City Symbols</i> , About Virginia Beach, City of Virginia Beach, https://www.vbgov.com/about/Pages/default.aspx .
Wisconsin		
New Berlin, WI		Church roof with cross. <i>New Berlin, Wisconsin (U.S.)</i> , Flags of the World, http://www.crwflags.com/fotw/flags/us-winbe.html .
Winchester, WI		Church with cross. <i>Winchester, Wisconsin (U.S.)</i> , Flags of the World, http://www.crwflags.com/fotw/flags/us-wiwin.html .